|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Montenegro Exercises | about-the-world.org/3116 | **Video + Exercises** |

**Match terms**

*Task: Match each term with the appropriate explanation!*

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| (C) | Yugoslavia | (1) | southeastern European region where Montenegro is located |
| (E) | Mediterranean climate | (2) | warm, dry summers and mild, wet winters on the coast |
| (E) | Ottoman Empire | (3) | climate with hot summers and cold winters inland |
| (I) | Dinaric Alps | (4) | large empire that ruled Montenegro before its independence |
| (L) | Continental climate | (5) | a 20th-century country that included Montenegro |
| (N) | Bay of Kotor | (6) | official language and predominant ethnicity in Montenegro |
| (O) | Orthodox Church | (7) | a mountain range in Montenegro |
| (S) | Balkan Peninsula | (8) | main religious affiliation in Montenegro |
| (T) | Montenegrin | (9) | a renowned tourist attraction in Montenegro |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Keyword:** | \_\_\_ | \_\_\_ | \_\_\_ | \_\_\_ | \_\_\_ | \_\_\_ | \_\_\_ | \_\_\_ | \_\_\_ |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |

**Complete sentences**

*Task: Match the beginning of each sentence with the end!*

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| (A) | Montenegro borders Croatia ... | (1) | ... and several other countries. |
| (C) | The Adriatic Sea lies along ... | (2) | ... and largest city of Montenegro. |
| (E) | Tourism is vital for ... | (3) | ... Montenegro’s coastal area. |
| (I) | Montenegro declared independence ... | (4) | ... in 2006 from Serbia. |
| (N) | Podgorica is the capital ... | (5) | ... Montenegro’s economy. |
| (N) | The Dinaric Alps are ... | (6) | ... prominent mountains in Montenegro. |
| (T) | Orthodox Christianity is the ... | (7) | ... main religion in Montenegro. |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Keyword:** | \_\_\_ | \_\_\_ | \_\_\_ | \_\_\_ | \_\_\_ | \_\_\_ | \_\_\_ |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |

**Questions (multiple choice)**

*Task: Answer the questions!*

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. | What is the capital of Montenegro? |
| (M) | Podgorica |
| (R) | Kotor |
| (V) | Budva |
| 2. | Which sea borders Montenegro? |
| (A) | Aegean Sea |
| (I) | Adriatic Sea |
| (S) | Black Sea |
| 3. | What is the main religion in Montenegro? |
| (N) | Catholicism |
| (R) | Orthodox Christianity |
| (T) | Islam |
| 4. | What type of climate does Montenegro’s coast have? |
| (A) | Desert |
| (R) | Mediterranean |
| (V) | Tropical |
| 5. | When did Montenegro declare its independence? |
| (A) | 1989 |
| (O) | 2006 |
| (S) | 1991 |
| 6. | What mountain range is in Montenegro? |
| (A) | Alps |
| (R) | Dinaric Alps |
| (V) | Himalayas |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Keyword**: | \_\_\_ | \_\_\_ | \_\_\_ | \_\_\_ | \_\_\_ | \_\_\_ |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |

**Right or wrong?**

*Task: State whether the statements are true or false!*

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| right | wrong |  |
| (N) | (V) | 1. Montenegro is located on the Balkan Peninsula. |
| (F) | (E) | 2. Montenegro is a member of the European Union. |
| (R) | (E) | 3. The official language of Montenegro is Albanian. |
| (D) | (R) | 4. Podgorica is the capital of Montenegro. |
| (L) | (T) | 5. The Bay of Kotor is a famous sight in Montenegro. |
| (A) | (E) | 6. Montenegro shares a border with Greece. |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Keyword:** | \_\_\_ | \_\_\_ | \_\_\_ | \_\_\_ | \_\_\_ | \_\_\_ |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |

**7 Questions about the text**

*Task: Answer the questions in one or two complete sentences!*

What is the population of Montenegro?

What are the main economic activities in Montenegro?

Who was Petar II Petrović-Njegoš?

What is Lake Skutari known for?

What is Montenegro’s currency?

What is the Bay of Kotor famous for?

What type of climate is found inland in Montenegro?

**Solution sheet 1**

**Montenegro**

**Match terms**

Balkan Peninsula = southeastern European region where Montenegro is located

Mediterranean climate = warm, dry summers and mild, wet winters on the coast

Continental climate = climate with hot summers and cold winters inland

Ottoman Empire = large empire that ruled Montenegro before its independence

Yugoslavia = a 20th-century country that included Montenegro

Montenegrin = official language and predominant ethnicity in Montenegro

Dinaric Alps = a mountain range in Montenegro

Orthodox Church = main religious affiliation in Montenegro

Bay of Kotor = a renowned tourist attraction in Montenegro

Keyword: SELECTION

**Complete sentences**

Montenegro borders Croatia | and several other countries.

Podgorica is the capital | and largest city of Montenegro.

The Adriatic Sea lies along | Montenegro’s coastal area.

Montenegro declared independence | in 2006 from Serbia.

Tourism is vital for | Montenegro’s economy.

The Dinaric Alps are | prominent mountains in Montenegro.

Orthodox Christianity is the | main religion in Montenegro.

Keyword: ANCIENT

**Questions**

What is the capital of Montenegro?

Podgorica

Which sea borders Montenegro?

Adriatic Sea

What is the main religion in Montenegro?

Orthodox Christianity

What type of climate does Montenegro’s coast have?

Mediterranean

When did Montenegro declare its independence?

2006

What mountain range is in Montenegro?

Dinaric Alps

Keyword: MIRROR

**Right or wrong?**

right

1. Montenegro is located on the Balkan Peninsula.

4. Podgorica is the capital of Montenegro.

5. The Bay of Kotor is a famous sight in Montenegro.

wrong

6. Montenegro shares a border with Greece.

2. Montenegro is a member of the European Union.

3. The official language of Montenegro is Albanian.

Keyword: NEEDLE

**Solution sheet 2**

**Montenegro**

**Questions and answers**

What is the population of Montenegro?

Montenegro has around 620,000 inhabitants.

What are the main economic activities in Montenegro?

Tourism, agriculture, and energy production are key economic activities.

Who was Petar II Petrović-Njegoš?

He was a Montenegrin poet and prince, with a mausoleum in Lovćen National Park.

What is Lake Skutari known for?

Lake Skutari is the largest lake in Montenegro.

What is Montenegro’s currency?

The currency of Montenegro is the euro.

What is the Bay of Kotor famous for?

The Bay of Kotor is known for its scenic beauty and historical importance.

What type of climate is found inland in Montenegro?

Inland, Montenegro has a continental climate.