|  |  |  |
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| Rwanda Exercises | about-the-world.org/3175 | **Video + Exercises** |

**Match terms**

*Task: Match each term with the appropriate explanation!*

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| (C) | Intore | (1) | traditional Rwandan dance |
| (I) | Savannah | (2) | major ethnic group in Rwanda |
| (M) | Tutsi | (3) | another major ethnic group in Rwanda |
| (M) | Twa | (4) | minor ethnic group in Rwanda |
| (N) | Genocide | (5) | official language of Rwanda |
| (O) | Hutu | (6) | mass killing of a group of people |
| (T) | Literacy | (7) | grassy plain in tropical regions |
| (U) | Kinyarwanda | (8) | ability to read and write |
| (Y) | Compulsory | (9) | required by law or rule |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Keyword:** | \_\_\_ | \_\_\_ | \_\_\_ | \_\_\_ | \_\_\_ | \_\_\_ | \_\_\_ | \_\_\_ | \_\_\_ |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |

**Complete sentences**

*Task: Match the beginning of each sentence with the end!*

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| (D) | Rwanda is known ... | (1) | ... as the „Land of a Thousand Hills“. |
| (H) | Rwanda’s economy heavily relies ... | (2) | ... from 10 to 26 degrees. |
| (I) | Volcanoes National Park is ... | (3) | ... Rwanda’s history profoundly. |
| (L) | The 1994 genocide shaped ... | (4) | ... has about one million residents. |
| (N) | Rwandan culture features vibrant ... | (5) | ... on agriculture. |
| (O) | In Rwanda, temperatures range ... | (6) | ... home to mountain gorillas. |
| (P) | Kigali, Rwanda’s capital, ... | (7) | ... music and dance. |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Keyword:** | \_\_\_ | \_\_\_ | \_\_\_ | \_\_\_ | \_\_\_ | \_\_\_ | \_\_\_ |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |

**Questions (multiple choice)**

*Task: Answer the questions!*

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. | What is Rwanda’s official language? |
| (F) | Kinyarwanda |
| (R) | English |
| (V) | Swahili |
| 2. | What is Rwanda primarily known for geographically? |
| (A) | Deserts |
| (E) | Land of a Thousand Hills |
| (S) | Large lakes |
| 3. | Which sector employs most of Rwanda’s population? |
| (L) | Agriculture |
| (N) | Mining |
| (R) | Tourism |
| 4. | Which park in Rwanda is famous for mountain gorillas? |
| (I) | Volcanoes National Park |
| (R) | Nyungwe National Park |
| (V) | Akagera National Park |
| 5. | What is a major aspect of Rwandan culture? |
| (A) | Painting |
| (N) | Music and dance |
| (S) | Sculpture |
| 6. | What type of climate does Rwanda have? |
| (E) | Temperate |
| (R) | Tropical |
| (V) | Desert |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Keyword**: | \_\_\_ | \_\_\_ | \_\_\_ | \_\_\_ | \_\_\_ | \_\_\_ |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |

**Right or wrong?**

*Task: State whether the statements are true or false!*

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| right | wrong |  |
| (P) | (V) | 1. Rwanda is a member of the East African Community. |
| (F) | (O) | 2. Rwanda is located in West Africa. |
| (R) | (T) | 3. The Twa is the largest ethnic group in Rwanda. |
| (A) | (R) | 4. Kigali is the capital city of Rwanda. |
| (T) | (S) | 5. Coffee and tea are significant exports of Rwanda. |
| (A) | (O) | 6. Rwanda’s climate is predominantly hot and arid. |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Keyword:** | \_\_\_ | \_\_\_ | \_\_\_ | \_\_\_ | \_\_\_ | \_\_\_ |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |

**7 Questions about the text**

*Task: Answer the questions in one or two complete sentences!*

What is Rwanda’s capital?

What ethnic groups are predominant in Rwanda?

What event greatly impacted Rwanda’s history?

What are Rwanda’s main export commodities?

What is the literacy rate in Rwanda?

What type of government does Rwanda have?

What is the focus of Rwanda’s education system?

**Solution sheet 1**

**Rwanda**

**Match terms**

Intore = traditional Rwandan dance

Hutu = major ethnic group in Rwanda

Tutsi = another major ethnic group in Rwanda

Twa = minor ethnic group in Rwanda

Kinyarwanda = official language of Rwanda

Genocide = mass killing of a group of people

Savannah = grassy plain in tropical regions

Literacy = ability to read and write

Compulsory = required by law or rule

Keyword: COMMUNITY

**Complete sentences**

Rwanda is known | as the „Land of a Thousand Hills“.

In Rwanda, temperatures range | from 10 to 26 degrees.

The 1994 genocide shaped | Rwanda’s history profoundly.

Kigali, Rwanda’s capital, | has about one million residents.

Rwanda’s economy heavily relies | on agriculture.

Volcanoes National Park is | home to mountain gorillas.

Rwandan culture features vibrant | music and dance.

Keyword: DOLPHIN

**Questions**

What is Rwanda’s official language?

Kinyarwanda

What is Rwanda primarily known for geographically?

Land of a Thousand Hills

Which sector employs most of Rwanda’s population?

Agriculture

Which park in Rwanda is famous for mountain gorillas?

Volcanoes National Park

What is a major aspect of Rwandan culture?

Music and dance

What type of climate does Rwanda have?

Temperate

Keyword: FELINE

**Right or wrong?**

right

1. Rwanda is a member of the East African Community.

4. Kigali is the capital city of Rwanda.

5. Coffee and tea are significant exports of Rwanda.

wrong

6. Rwanda’s climate is predominantly hot and arid.

2. Rwanda is located in West Africa.

3. The Twa is the largest ethnic group in Rwanda.

Keyword: POTATO

**Solution sheet 2**

**Rwanda**

**Questions and answers**

What is Rwanda’s capital?

Kigali is the capital of Rwanda.

What ethnic groups are predominant in Rwanda?

The Hutu, Tutsi, and Twa are the main ethnic groups.

What event greatly impacted Rwanda’s history?

The 1994 genocide profoundly shaped Rwanda’s history.

What are Rwanda’s main export commodities?

Coffee and tea are Rwanda’s main export commodities.

What is the literacy rate in Rwanda?

The literacy rate in Rwanda is approximately 73%.

What type of government does Rwanda have?

Rwanda has a democratic government.

What is the focus of Rwanda’s education system?

The education system in Rwanda focuses on literacy and technology.