|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Peru Exercises | about-the-world.org/3222 | **Video + Exercises** |

**Match terms**

*Task: Match each term with the appropriate explanation!*

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| (D) | Ceviche | (1) | mixed indigenous and European descent |
| (E) | Cusco | (2) | native South American language |
| (E) | Inti Raymi | (3) | Spanish conquerors |
| (G) | Quena | (4) | famous Incan archaeological site |
| (K) | Mestizos | (5) | large ancient geoglyphs |
| (L) | Nazca Lines | (6) | former Inca empire capital |
| (N) | Quechua | (7) | raw fish marinated in citrus |
| (O) | Conquistadors | (8) | traditional Andean flute |
| (W) | Machu Picchu | (9) | festival celebrating the sun god |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Keyword:** | \_\_\_ | \_\_\_ | \_\_\_ | \_\_\_ | \_\_\_ | \_\_\_ | \_\_\_ | \_\_\_ | \_\_\_ |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |

**Complete sentences**

*Task: Match the beginning of each sentence with the end!*

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| (C) | Lima is the capital ... | (1) | ... in the west of South America. |
| (C) | Soccer is Peru’s ... | (2) | ... Peru’s western border. |
| (E) | Mario Vargas Llosa ... | (3) | ... of Peru. |
| (S) | Peru is located ... | (4) | ... most popular sport. |
| (S) | The Nazca Lines are ... | (5) | ... won the Nobel Prize. |
| (S) | Ceviche is a popular ... | (6) | ... ancient geoglyphs. |
| (U) | The Pacific Ocean forms ... | (7) | ... Peruvian dish. |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Keyword:** | \_\_\_ | \_\_\_ | \_\_\_ | \_\_\_ | \_\_\_ | \_\_\_ | \_\_\_ |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |

**Questions (multiple choice)**

*Task: Answer the questions!*

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. | What is the capital of Peru? |
| (D) | Lima |
| (R) | Arequipa |
| (V) | Cusco |
| 2. | What is the main religion in Peru? |
| (A) | Buddhism |
| (E) | Catholicism |
| (S) | Protestantism |
| 3. | Which civilization was prominent in Peru before the Spanish arrival? |
| (N) | Aztecs |
| (R) | Mayas |
| (S) | Incas |
| 4. | Which sport is most popular in Peru? |
| (E) | Soccer |
| (R) | Basketball |
| (V) | Volleyball |
| 5. | Which is a famous Peruvian Nobel laureate? |
| (A) | Pablo Neruda |
| (R) | Mario Vargas Llosa |
| (S) | Gabriel García Márquez |
| 6. | What is a famous Peruvian archaeological site? |
| (R) | Teotihuacan |
| (T) | Machu Picchu |
| (V) | Chichén Itzá |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Keyword**: | \_\_\_ | \_\_\_ | \_\_\_ | \_\_\_ | \_\_\_ | \_\_\_ |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |

**Right or wrong?**

*Task: State whether the statements are true or false!*

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| right | wrong |  |
| (R) | (V) | 1. Peru borders Ecuador, Colombia, Brazil, Bolivia, and Chile. |
| (F) | (A) | 2. Spanish is the only official language of Peru. |
| (R) | (B) | 3. Peru gained independence from Spain in 1900. |
| (B) | (R) | 4. Machu Picchu is a major tourist attraction in Peru. |
| (I) | (T) | 5. The majority religion in Peru is Catholic. |
| (A) | (T) | 6. Lima is known primarily for its beaches. |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Keyword:** | \_\_\_ | \_\_\_ | \_\_\_ | \_\_\_ | \_\_\_ | \_\_\_ |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |

**7 Questions about the text**

*Task: Answer the questions in one or two complete sentences!*

What is the population of Peru?

What language is widely spoken in Peru?

What is a typical dish in Peruvian cuisine?

What is Machu Picchu?

Who is Mario Vargas Llosa?

What are the Nazca Lines?

What is Peru known for in terms of natural resources?

**Solution sheet 1**

**Peru**

**Match terms**

Mestizos = mixed indigenous and European descent

Quechua = native South American language

Conquistadors = Spanish conquerors

Machu Picchu = famous Incan archaeological site

Nazca Lines = large ancient geoglyphs

Cusco = former Inca empire capital

Ceviche = raw fish marinated in citrus

Quena = traditional Andean flute

Inti Raymi = festival celebrating the sun god

Keyword: KNOWLEDGE

**Complete sentences**

Peru is located | in the west of South America.

The Pacific Ocean forms | Peru’s western border.

Lima is the capital | of Peru.

Soccer is Peru’s | most popular sport.

Mario Vargas Llosa | won the Nobel Prize.

The Nazca Lines are | ancient geoglyphs.

Ceviche is a popular | Peruvian dish.

Keyword: SUCCESS

**Questions**

What is the capital of Peru?

Lima

What is the main religion in Peru?

Catholicism

Which civilization was prominent in Peru before the Spanish arrival?

Incas

Which sport is most popular in Peru?

Soccer

Which is a famous Peruvian Nobel laureate?

Mario Vargas Llosa

What is a famous Peruvian archaeological site?

Machu Picchu

Keyword: DESERT

**Right or wrong?**

right

1. Peru borders Ecuador, Colombia, Brazil, Bolivia, and Chile.

4. Machu Picchu is a major tourist attraction in Peru.

5. The majority religion in Peru is Catholic.

wrong

6. Lima is known primarily for its beaches.

2. Spanish is the only official language of Peru.

3. Peru gained independence from Spain in 1900.

Keyword: RABBIT

**Solution sheet 2**

**Peru**

**Questions and answers**

What is the population of Peru?

Peru has a population of around 32 million people.

What language is widely spoken in Peru?

Spanish and Quechua are widely spoken in Peru.

What is a typical dish in Peruvian cuisine?

Ceviche is a typical dish in Peruvian cuisine.

What is Machu Picchu?

Machu Picchu is an ancient Incan city in Peru.

Who is Mario Vargas Llosa?

Mario Vargas Llosa is a Nobel Prize-winning Peruvian writer.

What are the Nazca Lines?

The Nazca Lines are ancient geoglyphs in Peru.

What is Peru known for in terms of natural resources?

Peru is known for its copper, silver, and gold.